

FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

Defining Factors

- Less Committed and Supportive
- Less Cohesive and Expressive
- More Disorganized
- More Conflictual and Controlling
- More Authoritarian
- Less Active/Recreational
- More Isolated



(These factors were displayed in research by adult survivors of sexual abuse.)

Reinemann, Stork Swearer, *Journal of Inpersonal Violence*

FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

Other Factors

- Authoritarian Parental Styles
- Enmeshment
- Negative messages about the world from non-offending father figure



Reinemann, Stork Swearer, *Journal of Inpersonal*